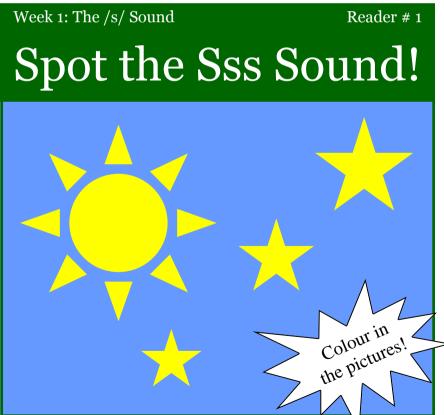
The Early Learning Continuum

The preschool years portal for parents and librarians www.earlylearningcontinuum.com.au







Week 2: The /s/ Sound

Instructions for Grown-Ups

This week's readers are designed to develop phonemic awareness (hearing and isolating the /s/ sound in words) and to practice recognising the letter S as one picture of the /s/ sound (there are more! See page 23). There are no words in this week's readers for the children to sound out—only the letter S.

When you read this aloud to your child, make sure you say *the sound* the letter makes (sssss), not the letter name (pronounced "ess"). To find out more about phonemic awareness, and why letter sounds are more important than letter names when first learning to read, visit www.earlylearningcontinuum.com.au.

Wasik and Bond (2001) found, using an interactive book reading technique, that children who were given "concrete objects that represented the words and [provided] with multiple opportunities to use the book-related words ... scored significantly better than children in the comparison group" (p.243). To that end, this reader is also a colour-in book, and the child is invited to repeat certain words after the adult, to increase the child's dimensions of engagement with the text. But don't stop there! Have your own discussions about the text, and link it to real-world objects and activities.

Clarke-Stewart (1998) adapted pre-adolescent books so that they contained simplified passages children could read themselves, and found that "compared to merely listening to their parents read the original stories, children benefitted from taking turns reading the adapted text with their parents in terms of enjoyment, attention, and reading fluency" (p.1). This is why this reader series involves passages for both the children and the adults to read. The vocabulary children can *understand* is more complex than the vocabulary they can *read*. By allowing adult and child to take turns, we have been able to produce more interesting and varied books while using only the speech sound pictures* that the child has learnt so far.

Clarke-Stewart, K.A. (1998). Reading with children. Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology, 19(1), 1-14.

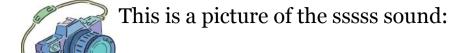
Wasik, B.A., & Bond, M.A. (2001). Beyond the pages of a book: Interactive book reading and language development in preschool classrooms. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, *93*(2), 243-250.

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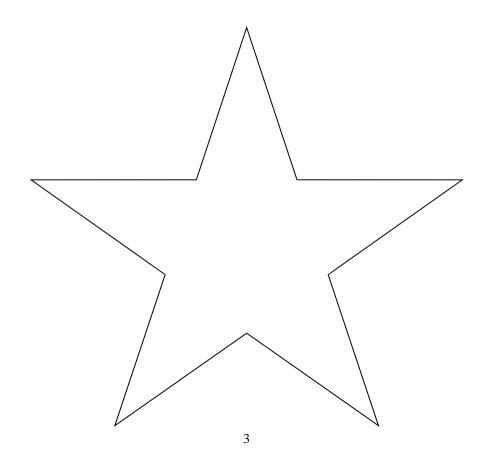
Clipart courtesy of all-free-download.com (dress), www.clker.com (nest), *Art Explosion 600,000 Images* software (all others; www.novadevelopment.com/software/print-creativity-software).

These readers are free to use, without modification, for educational purposes. Profit must not be derived from the use or reproduction of these books, and these credits must be retained.

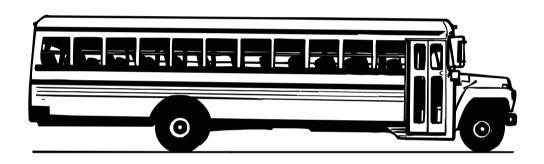
^{*} SSPs (speech sound pics) concept courtesy of Emma Lewis (www.readaustralia.com).



Each of the objects in this book has a sssss sound in its name. Is the sssss sound at the start, middle or end of these words?



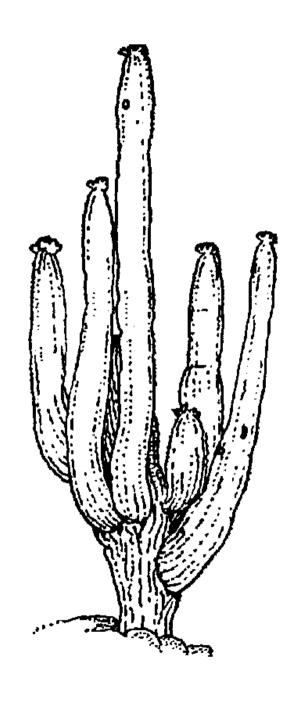
The sssss sound is at the start of the word *star*. Say ssssstar.



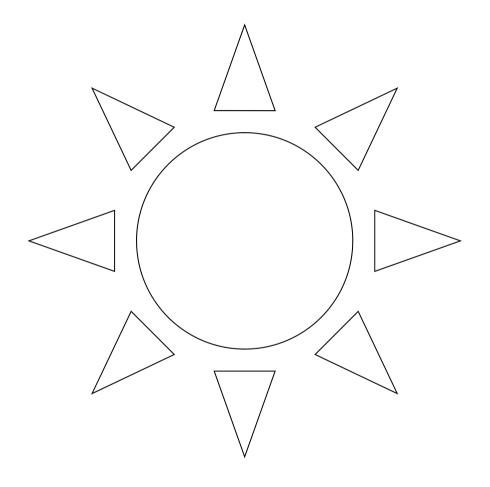
The sssss sound is at the end of the word *bus*. Say busssss.



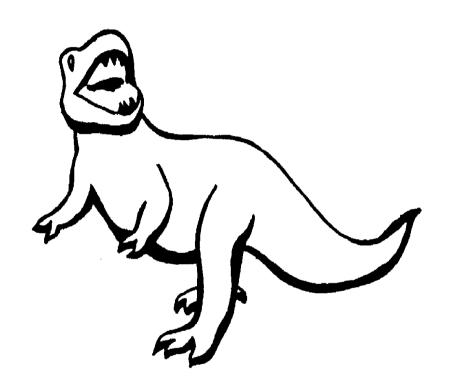
The sssss sound is in the middle of the word *nest*. Say nessssst.



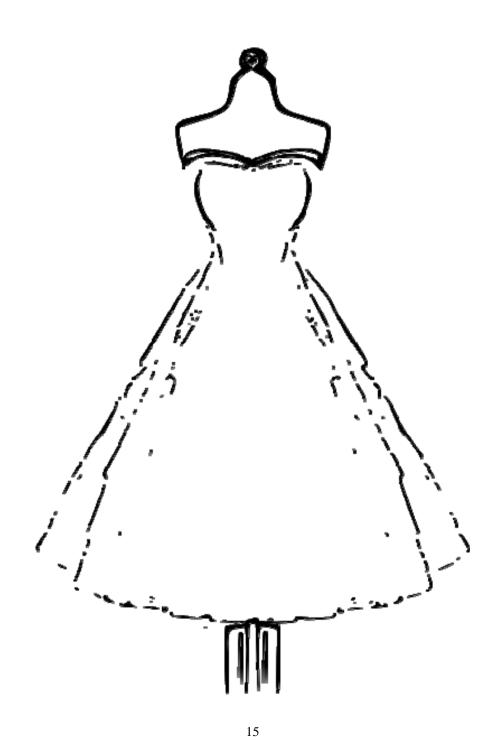
The sssss sound is at the end of the word *cactus*. Say cactusssss.



The sssss sound is at the start of the word *sun*. Say sssssun.

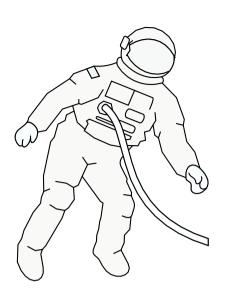


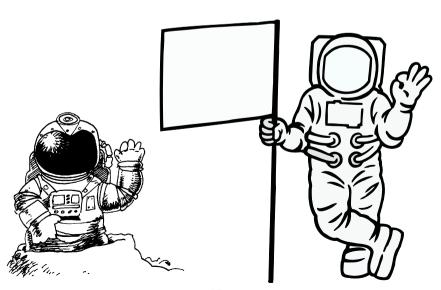
If you said the middle, you are correct! The sssss sound is in the middle of the word *dinosaur* and it is also in the middle of the word *tyrannosaurus*. Say dinosssssaur. Say tyrannosssssaurus.



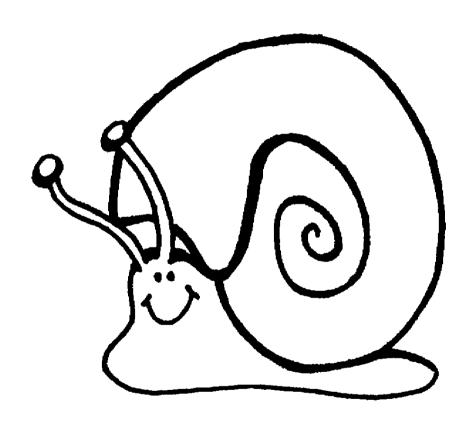
The sssss sound is at the end of the word *dress*. Say dresssss.

1, 2, 3...

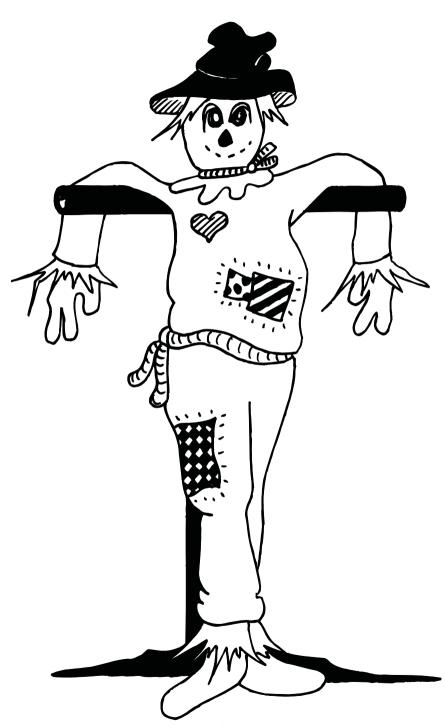




If you said the middle or the end, you are correct! The sssss sound is in the middle and also at the end of the word *astronauts*. Say assssstronautsssss.



The sssss sound is at the start of the word *snail*. Say sssssnail.

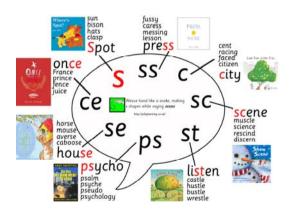


The sssss sound is at the start of the word *scarecrow*. Say ssssscarecrow.

You have reached the end of the book! Well done for all of your hard work as a speech sound detective.



For many of these readers to come, we are only looking at two ways to write the sssss sound—one is at the very top of this page. But in the future, when you have done SO much practice that you can read heaps of words, you will come to know some other ways to write the sssss sound. Here they are in a speech bubble:



Isn't it exciting to think that one day you will be able to read all of those speech sound pictures (www.speechsoundpics.com)?